

## **CIRCUITS & OTHER VENUES**

Dates indicate the first race at this venue mentioned in this book, excluding minor events; if a minor event had previously been mentioned this date is given in italics. English names are shown for towns and cities. Currently venues featured from 1891-1929.

AACHEN-KOBLENZ (1899): Town to town race, GERMANY.  
ALBERTON (1923): Road circuit, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
ALBERTON (1924): Road circuit, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
ALCORCÓN-MOSTOLES-VILLAVACIOSA (1926): Road circuit, Madrid, SPAIN.  
ALESSANDRIA (1904): Velodrome?, Piedmont, ITALY.  
ALESSANDRIA (1926): Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
ALEXANDRIA (1928): Egyptian TT, Sand circuit, EGYPT.  
ALGERIAN GRAND PRIX (1929): Road circuit, location unknown, FRENCH ALGERIA).  
ALMERIA (1916): Street circuit, Andalusia, SPAIN.  
ALPI ORIBIE (1926): Mountainous road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
ALTOONA (1925): Board track, Pennsylvania, UNITED STATES.  
AMETLLA (1929): European Grand Prix, Road circuit, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
AMIENS (1913): French Grand Prix, Road circuit, Picardy, FRANCE.  
ANTIBES-JUAN LES PINS (1927): Road circuit, Alpes-Maritimes, FRANCE.  
AREZZO (1925): Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
ARGENTEUIL-MONTIGNY (1912): Hill climb, Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
ARLON (1905): Circuit des Ardennes, Circular town to town race, BELGIUM.  
ARLON-BASTOGNE-ARLON (1903): Circuit des Ardennes, Circular town to town race, BELGIUM.  
ARLON- HABAY-LA-NEUVE- HEINSCH-ARLON (1904): Circuit des Ardennes, Circular town to town race, BELGIUM.  
ARONA-STRESA-ARONA (1897): Town to town race, ITALY.  
ASCOT PARK (1910): Dirt oval, Los Angeles, California, UNITED STATES.  
ASHURST RACECOURSE (1914): Horse racing track, Palmerston North, Manawatu-Wanganui, NEW ZEALAND.  
ASSEN (1925): Dutch TT, Road circuit, Drenthe, NETHERLANDS.  
ASSEN (1926): Dutch TT, Van Drenthe circuit, Drenthe, NETHERLANDS.  
ASTI (1926): Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
ATHENS (1929): Greek TT, Road circuit, GREECE.  
ATHENS-CHALKOS-ATHENS (1926): Greek TT, Road circuit, GREECE.  
AUSTRALIAN CHAMPIONSHIP (1926): Road circuit, location unknown, AUSTRALIA.  
AUSTRALIAN GRAND PRIX (1927): Road circuit, location unknown, AUSTRALIA.  
AUTÓDROMO DE SITGES (1923): Permanent circuit, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
AVUS (1922): Dual carriageway circuit, Berlin, GERMANY.  
BAD LANGENZALZA (1927): Rund um das Schlachtfeld, Road circuit, Thuringia, GERMANY.  
BADEN (1925): Road circuit, Lower Austria, AUSTRIA.  
BADEN-GRAZ-BADEN (1900): Town to town race, GERMANY.  
BAJO PANADÉS (1907): Road course, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
BALLYCASTLE (1908): Road course, Co. Antrim, IRELAND (now Northern Ireland).  
BALLYDRAIN (1923): Road circuit, Co. Down, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
BALLYNAHINCH (1923): Road circuit, Co. Down, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
BARAZAR (1914): Hill climb, Bilbao, Biscay, SPAIN.  
BARCELONA-IGUALADA (1904): Town to town race, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
BASLE (1926): Road circuit, Basel-Stadt, SWITZERLAND.  
BASTOGNE (1902): Circuit des Ardennes, Circular town to town race, BELGIUM.  
BATAVIA (now JAKARTA) (1922): Welterneden racecourse, Java, INDONESIA.  
BELFAST-LONDONDERRY-BELFAST (1904): Return town to town race, IRELAND (now NORTHERN IRELAND).  
BELFIORE (1923): Road circuit, Verona, Veneto, ITALY.  
BERGAMO (1903): Velodrome, ITALY.  
BERGAMO-TREVIGLIO-CREMA-BERGAMO (1899): Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
BERLIN (1904): Track circuit, GERMANY.

**BERLIN (1905):** Road circuit, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN (1907):** Treptow, Velodrome?, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN (1907):** Steglitz, Velodrome?, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN (1913):** Track circuit, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN (1929):** Mariendorf, Banked oval, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN-AACHEN (1900):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN-BAUMGARTENBRÜCK (1899):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN-LEIPZIG (1899):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN-LEIPZIG-BERLIN (1898):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**BERLIN-RHEINSBURG (1899):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**BERNE-GENEVA (1925):** Swiss Endurance Grand Prix, Mountainous town to town Endurance race (followed by race on Circuit de Meyrin), SWITZERLAND.  
**BEVERLY HILLS SPEEDWAY (1921):** Board track, Los Angeles, California, UNITED STATES.  
**BIELEFELD (1926):** Road circuit, North Rhine-Westphalia, GERMANY.  
**BIELLA-OROPA (1912):** Hill climb, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**BIESME (1929):** Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**BILBAO (1911):** Road circuit, Biscay, SPAIN.  
**BILBAO (1912):** Road circuit, Biscay, SPAIN.  
**BILBAO (1915):** Road circuit, Biscay, SPAIN.  
**BILBAO (1919):** Road circuit, Biscay, SPAIN.  
**BILBAO-SAN SEBASTIÁN (1913):** Town to town race, SPAIN.  
**BILBAO-SAN SEBASTIÁN-BILBAO (1913):** Town to town race, SPAIN.  
**BILBAO-TOLOSA (1915):** Town to town race, SPAIN.  
**BIRMINGHAM (1911):** Alabama State Fairground, Dirt oval, Alabama, UNITED STATES.  
**BLACKDOWN HOUSE (1905):** Hill climb, Haslemere, Surrey, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**BLOEMFONTAIN (1925):** Road circuit, Orange Free State, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**BOARDMILLS (1921):** Temple road races (Unsanctioned in 1921), Lisburn, County Antrim, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
**BOLOGNA (1914):** Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**BOLOGNA (1922):** Circuito Emiliano, Disguised reliability trial, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**BOLOGNA (1922):** Velodrome, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**BOLOGNA-CORTISELLA-POGGIO RENATICO-MALALBERGO-BOLOGNA (1900):** Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
**BOLOGNA-POGGIO RENATICO-MALALBERGO-BOLOGNA (1899):** Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
**BORDEAUX (1914):** Road circuit, Gironde, FRANCE.  
**BORDEAUX (1928):** French Grand Prix, Road circuit, Gironde, FRANCE.  
**BORDEAUX-AGEN-BORDEAUX (1896):** Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
**BORDEAUX-BIARRITZ (1899):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**BORDEAUX-PERIGUEUX-BORDEAUX (1900):** Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
**BOSTON (1915):** Dirt oval, Massachusetts, UNITED STATES.  
**BOUCHET (1924):** Swiss Grand Prix, Road circuit, Geneva, SWITZERLAND.  
**BOURG-EN-BRESSE (1913):** Circuit de l'Ain, Mountainous road circuit, Disguised reliability trial, Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes, FRANCE.  
**BOVOLONE-VERONA (1906):** Short town to town race, ITALY.  
**BREITENFURT (1923):** Austrian TT, Road circuit, Vienna, Lower Austria, AUSTRIA.  
**BREMEN-HANOVER (1899):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**BRESCIA (1912):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**BRESCIA (1921):** Permanent circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**BRESCIA (1921):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**BRESCIA (1922):** Coppa Ravelli, Hill climb, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**BRESCIA-CREMONA-MANTOVA-VERONA-BRESCIA (1899):** Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
**BRESCIA-PONTE DI LEGNO-BRESCIA (1924):** Coppa d'Inverno, Return town to town race, ITALY.  
**BRIGHTON BEACH (1909):** Dirt oval, New York, UNITED STATES.  
**BRIGHTON BEACH (1912):** Board track, New York, UNITED STATES.  
**BROOKLANDS (1908):** Permanent circuit, Weybridge, Surrey, GREAT BRITAIN.

**BRUSSELS (1919):** Road circuit, BELGIUM.  
**BRUSSELS (1924):** Circuit de la Woluwe, Road circuit, BELGIUM.  
**BRUSSELS (1929):** Circuit de Laeken, Road circuit, BELGIUM.  
**BRUSSELS-SPA (1898):** Town to town race, BELGIUM.  
**BUCKOW (1926):** Road circuit, Brandenburg, GERMANY.  
**BUDAPEST (1924):** Hungarian TT, Road circuit, HUNGARY.  
**BUDAPEST (1929):** Hungarian TT, Schwabenberg, Road circuit, HUNGARY.  
**BUDAPEST (1929):** Hungarian Grand Prix, Park circuit, HUNGARY.  
**BUENOS AIRES (1915):** Argentinian TT, Road circuit, ARGENTINA.  
**BUENOS AIRES (1917):** Horse racing track, ARGENTINA.  
**BUENOS AIRES (1920):** Road circuit, ARGENTINA.  
**BULAWAYO-QUEEN'S MINE-BULAWAYO (1925):** Return town to town race, Matabeleland, RHODESIA (now ZIMBABWE).  
**BUSTO ARSIZIO (1923):** Road circuit, Varese, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**CÁDIZ (1928):** Beach circuit, Andalucia, SPAIN.  
**CALAIS (1928):** Camp du Drap d'Or, Road circuit, Hauts de France, FRANCE.  
**CALCUTTA (KOLKATA)-BARRACK PORE (1914):** Indian TT, Town to town race, INDIA.  
**CAMPBELLFIELD (1907):** Road course, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.  
**CAMPBELLFIELD (1910):** Road course, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.  
**CAMPIGNY-AMBÉRIEU- AIX-LES-BAINS -PARIS (1899):** Tour de France, FRANCE.  
**CANNING TOWN (1903):** Velodrome, London, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**CARATE (1929):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**CARCASSONNE-BÉZIERS (1897):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**CARDEDEU (1916):** Road circuit, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
**CARPI (1925):** Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**CARROWDORE (1925):** Road circuit, County Down, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
**CASTIGLION DEL LAGO (1922):** Road circuit, Umbria, ITALY.  
**CATANIA (1925):** Road circuit, Sicily, ITALY.  
**CHÂTEAU-THIERRY (1902):** Hill climb, Rheims, Champagne, FRANCE.  
**CHAUX-DE-FONDS- ARÇON (1907):** International town to town race, SWITZERLAND, FRANCE.  
**CHICAGO (1915):** Board track, Illinois, UNITED STATES.  
**CHIENTE DE POTENZA (1924):** Road circuit, Basilicata, ITALY.  
**CHIMAY (1926):** Grand Prix des Frontières, Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**CHRISTCHURCH (1918):** Sockburn horse racing track?, Canterbury, NEW ZEALAND.  
**CIRCUIT DE L'EURE (1912):** Road circuit, Vernon, Normandy, FRANCE.  
**CIRCUIT DE MEYRIN (1923):** Swiss Grand Prix, Road circuit, Geneva, SWITZERLAND.  
**CIRCUIT DE PICARDIE (PICARDY) (1925):** Road circuit, Péronne, Picardy, FRANCE.  
**CIRCUIT DE PROVENCE (1926):** Road circuit, route unknown, Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, FRANCE.  
**CIRCUIT DU NORD (1925):** Road circuit, location unknown, FRANCE.  
**CIRCUIT DU SUD OUEST (1901):** Circular town to town race, Pau, Pyrénées Atlantiques, FRANCE.  
**CIRCUITO DE LAVANTE (1925):** Road circuit, Mataró, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
**CIRCUITO DEI MONTI PELORANTI (1924 / 1923):** Road circuit, Messina, Sicily, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO D'ITALIA (1914):** Disguised reliability trial, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO DEI CAMPI FLEGREI (1924):** Road circuit, Naples, Campania, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO DEL LIRI (1923):** Road circuit, Sora, Lazio, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO DEL PIAVE (1923 / 1921):** Road circuit, Treviso, Veneto, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO DEL TEVERE (1919):** Road circuit, Rome, Lazio, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO DELLE PREALPI VARESINE (1923):** Road circuit, Varese, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO DELLE TRE VALLI (1926):** Road circuit, Rome, Lazio, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO MEDIO DELLE MADONIE (1920):** Targo Florio, Road circuit, Sicily, ITALY.  
**CIRCUITO REGGIANO DI SANTA CROCE:** Road circuit, Reggio Emilia, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**CLADY(1922):** Ulster Grand Prix, Road circuit, Belfast, Co. Antrim, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
**CLANDEBOYE (1922):** Road circuit, Co. Down, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
**CLIFTON (1908):** Board track, New Jersey, AUSTRALIA.  
**COLUMBUS (1911):** Columbus Driving Park, Dirt oval, Ohio, UNITED STATES.

**COMO (1921):** Circuito del Lario, Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**COMO-BRUNATE (1913):** Hill climb, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**COOKSTOWN (1922):** Road circuit, County Tyrone, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
**COPPA DELLE CONSUMA (1910):** Hill climb, Florence, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**COPPA ITALIA (1901):** Padua, Veneto, ITALY.  
**CORREGGIO (1926):** Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**CREMA (1921):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**CREMA (1926):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**CREMONA (1903):** Velodrome, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**CREMONA (1912):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**CRYSTAL PALACE (1902):** Velodrome, London, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**CRYSTAL PALACE (1927):** Park circuit, London, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**DANZIG (GDÁNSK) (1925):** Road circuit, Pomerania, FREE CITY OF DANZIG (now POLAND).  
**DANZIG (GDÁNSK) (1925):** Road circuit, Pomerania, FREE CITY OF DANZIG (now POLAND).  
**DAS SCHLACTFELD (1925):** Road circuit, Bad Lagensalza, Thuringia, GERMANY.  
**DENVER MOTOR SPEEDWAY (1910):** Dirt oval, Colorado, UNITED STATES.  
**DETROIT (1915):** Dirt oval, Michigan, UNITED STATES.  
**DIEPPE (1929):** Road circuit, Normandy, FRANCE.  
**DINARD-ST.BRIEUC (1899):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**DINANT (1923):** Belgian Grand Prix, Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**DODGE CITY (1914):** Dirt oval, Kansas, UNITED STATES.  
**DOURDAN-ST. ARNAULT-ABLIS-DOURDAN (1904):** International Cup, Road circuit, FRANCE.  
**DRAGUIGAN-TRAVES-LES ARCS-VIDAUBAN (1899):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**DRESDEN-BERLIN (1899):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**DRESDEN-LEIPZIG (1900):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**DUNGANNON (1924):** Road circuit, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
**DUNSHAUGLIN (1923):** Leinster 100, Road circuit, Leinster, ÉIRE (now REPUBLIC OF IRELAND).  
**DURBAN-JOHANNESBURG (1920):** Road course, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**DURBAN-LADYSMITH-DURBAN (1918):** Return town to town race, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**DURBAN-PIETERMARITZBURG-DURBAN (1919):** Return town to town race, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**EAST LONDON-PORT ELIZABETH (1922):** Town to town race, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**EILENRIEDE (1924):** Road circuit, Hanover, Lower Saxony, GERMANY.  
**EISENACH-BERLIN-EISENACH (1905):** Return town to town disguised reliability trial, GERMANY.  
**EISENACH-MEININGEN-EISENASCH (1901):** Return town to town race, GERMANY.  
**ELGIN (1913):** Road circuit, Illinois, UNITED STATES.,  
**EL PASO-PHOENIX (1914):** Desert road race, UNITED STATES.  
**EPERNAY (1907):** Road course, Marne, FRANCE.  
**ÉTAMPES-ABLIS (1900):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**ÉTAMPES-CHARTRES-ABLIS (1899):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**ÉTAMPES-CHARTRES-ÉTAMPES (1900):** Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
**EXELBERG (1899):** Hill climb, Vienna, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.  
**FELDBURG (1904):** Hill climb, Baden-Württemberg, GERMANY.  
**FELDBERG (1928):** Road circuit, Baden-Württemberg, GERMANY.  
**FERRARA (1926):** Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**FERRARA (1929):** Velodrome, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**FIGUERAS (1917):** Road circuit, Girona, SPAIN.  
**FLOREFFE (1925):** Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**FLORENCE (1919):** Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**FLORENCE (1927):** Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**FLORENCE (1928):** Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**FONTAINEBLEAU (1912):** GP de Fontainebleau, Road circuit, Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**FONTAINEBLEAU (1927):** Bol d'Or, Road circuit, Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**FRANKFURT (1900):** Open road race, Hesse, GERMANY.

**FRANKFURT (1903):** Track circuit, GERMANY.  
**FRANKFURT-COLOGNE (1899):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**FREIBURG (1929):** Hill climb, Baden-Württemberg, GERMANY.  
**FRESNO (1921):** Board track, California, UNITED STATES.  
**FROSINONE (1927):** Road circuit, Lazio, ITALY.  
**FUCINO (1924):** Road circuit, Abruzzo, ITALY.  
**GAILLON (1902):** Hill climb, Rouen, Normandy, FRANCE.  
**GALAPAGAR (1904):** Hill climb, Madrid, SPAIN.  
**GALAPAGAR (1918):** Road circuit, Madrid, SPAIN.  
**GALDÁCANO (1915):** Road circuit, Biscay, SPAIN.  
**GALLARATE (1920):** Circuito di Valle del Ticino, Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**GALLIATE (1925):** Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**GATOOMA (KADOMA) (1916):** Road circuit?, Mashonaland West, RHODESIA (now ZIMBABWE).  
**GENEVA-FRIBURG (1910):** International town to town race, SWITZERLAND, FRANCE.  
**GERMISTON (1928):** Road circuit, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**GERMISTON (1928):** Road circuit, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**GIAVENO (1927):** Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**GIRO D'ITALIA (1923):** Disguised reliability trial, Different routes each year, ITALY.  
**GIRO DEL PIEDMONT (1924):** Disguised reliability trial, Route unknown, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**GIRONA (1912):** Copa Selvatana, Road course, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
**GIVORS (1924):** French Grand Prix, Road circuit, Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes, FRANCE.  
**GOMETZ-LE CHÂPEL (1911):** Hill climb, Paris, FRANCE.  
**GOULBURN (1915):** Road circuit, New South Wales, AUSTRALIA.  
**GRAN PREMIO DEI CENTAURI (1922):** Disguised reliability trial, Circuit unknown, ITALY.  
**GRAN PREMIO REALE (1925):** Road circuit, Rome, Lazio, ITALY.  
**GRAN PREMIO REALE (1926):** Valle Giulia road circuit, Rome, Lazio, ITALY.  
**GRAND PRIX DE LA MARNE (1925):** Road circuit, Rheims, Champagne, FRANCE.  
**GRAND PRIX DE LA MARNE (1926):** Rheims-Gueux road circuit, Rheims, Champagne, FRANCE.  
**GRAND PRIX DU HAINAUT (1925):** Road circuit, Lanefte, Namur, BELGIUM.  
**GROSSETO (1928):** Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**GUADARRAMA (1915):** Road circuit, Madrid, SPAIN.  
**GUADARRAMA-NAVACERRADA (1921):** Road circuit, Madrid, SPAIN.  
**GUIGNES-LISSY (1909):** Road circuit, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**GUTTENBERG (1909):** Dirt oval, New Jersey, UNITED STATES.  
**HAMBURG (1904):** Track circuit, GERMANY.  
**HANOVER (1907):** Pfurdturm velodrome, Lower Saxony, GERMANY.  
**HEIDE (1927):** Stadium circuit, surface unknown, Schleswig-Holstein, GERMANY.  
**HENDEE VASE (1920):** Road course, location unknown, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**HERSTAL (1926):** Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**HINTERBRÜHL (1925):** Austrian TT, Vienna, Lower Austria, AUSTRIA.  
**HOMOLKOU (1925):** Road circuit, Pilsen, CZECHOSLOVAKIA (now CZECHIA).  
**HOWRAH-GAYA (1913):** Indian TT, Road course, INDIA.  
**IMOLA (1927):** Circuito dei Tre Monti, Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**INDIANAPOLIS (1912):** Indiana state Fairground, Dirt oval, Indiana, UNITED STATES.  
**INDIANAPOLIS MOTOR SPEEDWAY (1909):** Permanent circuit, Indiana, UNITED STATES.  
**INNSBRUCK-MUNICH (1899):** Town to town race. AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, GERMANY.  
**JACKSON'S DRIFT (1920):** Road course, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**JAPANESE FIVE DAY RACE (1926):** Road course, route unknown, JAPAN.  
**JAPANESE TT (1926):** Road circuit, location unknown, JAPAN.  
**JOHANNESBURG (1907):** Bezuidenhout Valley to Fountains, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**JOHANNESBURG (1907):** Johannesburg to Jukskei river, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**JOHANNESBURG (1913):** Road course, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**JOHANNESBURG-DURBAN (1913):** Road course, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**JOHANNESBURG MOTORDROME (1926):** Stadium circuit, Surface unknown, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**JOHANNESBURG-PRETORIA-JOHANNESBURG (1904):** Return town to town race, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.

**JOHANNESBURG-VICTORIA-JOHANNESBURG (1911):** Return town to town race, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**KADINA (1922):** Road course, South Australia, AUSTRALIA.  
**KARLOVA STUDÁNKA (1926),** Czechoslovakian TT, road circuit, Moravia-Silesia, CZECHOSLOVAKIA (now CZECHIA).  
**KARLSRUHE (1926):** Park circuit, Baden-Württemberg, GERMANY.  
**KATOWICE (1929):** Polish Grand Prix, Road circuit, Silicia, POLAND.  
**KLAUSEN PASS (1925),** Hill climb, Uri, SWITZERLAND.  
**KOBE (1913):** Circuit type unknown, Kansai, JAPAN.  
**KOLBERG (1926):** German TT, Road circuit, Brandenburg, GERMANY.  
**KÖNIGSAAL-JILOWSICHT (1908):** Hill climb, Prague, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (now CZECH REPUBLIC).  
**KÖNINGSBRÜCK (1928):** Road circuit, Saxony, GERMANY.  
**KÖNIGSWINTER (1926):** Mountainous road course, North Rhine-Westphalia, GERMANY.  
**KRAGGA KAMA (1921):** Road circuit, Port Elizabeth, Eastern Cape, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**L'AQUILA (1926):** Road circuit, Abruzzo, ITALY.  
**LA CONRERÍA (1918):** Hill climb, Catalunya, SPAIN.  
**LA ROCHELLE (1899):** Circular town to town race, FRANCE.  
**LA SPEZIA (1924):** Road circuit, Liguria, ITALY.  
**LA TURBIE (1922):** Hill climb, Alpes-Maritimes, FRANCE.  
**LAC DE JOUX (1922),** Swiss Grand Prix, Road circuit, Vaud, SWITZERLAND.  
**LANDESGRUPPE WEST (1924):** Road circuit, Location unknown, GERMANY.  
**LAS PERDICES (1904):** Hill climb, Madrid, SPAIN.  
**LAS ROZAS (1917):** Road circuit, Madrid, SPAIN.  
**LAUREL (1925):** Board track, Maryland, UNITED STATES.  
**LE GRANDE (1915):** Road circuit, Oregon, UNITED STATES.  
**LE GRANDE (1916):** Dirt oval, OREGON, UNITED STATES.  
**LE MANS (1912):** Road circuit, Pays de la Loire, FRANCE.  
**LE MANS (1920):** Circuit de la Sarthe, Permanent road circuit, Pays de la Loire, FRANCE.  
**LEQUEITIO (1915):** Road circuit, Biscay, SPAIN.  
**LIMAVADY (1923):** Road circuit, Co. Londonderry, NORTHERN IRELAND,  
**LIMONE-TURIN (1899):** Town to town race, ITALY.  
**LINAS-MONTLHÉRY (1924):** Permanent circuit, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**LISSIEU-MÂON-LISSIEU (1900):** Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
**LIVORNO (1924):** Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**LJUBLIANA (1928):** Track circuit, surface unknown, Central Slovenia , YUGOSLAVIA (now SLOVENIA).  
**LODI (1926):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**LOIRET (1914):** Road circuit, Orléans, Centre-Val de Loire, FRANCE.  
**LONDON-BRIGHTON (1896):** Town to town race, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**LONGCHAMP (1891):** Path circuit, Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**LONS-LE SAUNIER:** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**LORIENT (1899):** Path or road circuit, FRANCE.  
**LOS ANGELES (1908):** Dirt oval, California, UNITED STATES.  
**LOS ANGELES (1909):** Agricultural Park, Dirt oval, California, UNITED STATES.  
**LOS ANGELES COLISEUM (1909):** Board track, California, UNITED STATES.  
**LOS BRUCHS (1913):** Hill climb, Manresa, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
**LOWELL (1909):** Merrimack Valley road circuit, Massachusetts, UNITED STATES.  
**LUGANO (1910):** Road circuit?, Ticino, SWITZERLAND.  
**LYONS (1899):** Circular town to town race, Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes, FRANCE.  
**LYONS (1911):** Circular town to town race, Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes, FRANCE.  
**LYONS-LAGNIEU (1896):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**LYONS-URIAGE LES BAINS-LYONS (1897):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**MACERATA (1927):** Circuito Helvia Recina, Road circuit, Marche, ITALY.  
**MADISON (1914):** Dirt oval, Dane County Fairgrounds, Wisconsin, UNITED STATES.  
**MADONNA DEL PILONE (1900):** Hill climb, Turin, ITALY.  
**MADRID (1915):** Road circuit, SPAIN.  
**MADRID-AVILA (1925):** Town to town race, SPAIN.  
**MADRID-SEGOVIA-MADRID (1913):** Town to town race, SPAIN.

**MAGILLIGAN STRAND (1915):** Beach circuit, Limavady, Ulster, IRELAND (now NORTHERN IRELAND).

**MAINZ-KOBLENZ-MAINZ (1899):** Return town to town race, GERMANY.

**MALMESBURY (1925):** Road circuit, Western Cape, SOUTH AFRICA.

**MANNHEIM-PFORZHEIM-MANNHEIM (1900):** Return town to town race, GERMANY.

**MANNHEIMER DREIECK (1924):** Road circuit, Baden-Württemberg, GERMANY.

**MANTUA (1926):** Path circuit?, Ippodromo de Te, Lombardy, ITALY.

**MANTUA (1929):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.

**MAR DEL PLATA (1921):** Road circuit, Buenos Aires, ARGENTINA.

**MARIBOR (1926):** Track circuit, Lower Styria, YUGOSLAVIA (now SLOVENIA).

**MARIENBERGER DREIECK (1923):** Road circuit, Saxony, GERMANY.

**MARINO (1926):** Road circuit, Lazio, ITALY.

**MARION (1919):** Road circuit, Indiana, UNITED STATES.

**MAROUBRA SPEEDWAY (1926):** Concrete circuit, Sydney, New South Wales, AUSTRALIA.

**MARSEILLES (1905):** Velodrome, Provence, FRANCE.

**MARSEILLES (1910):** Road circuit, Provence, FRANCE.

**MARSEILLES (1912):** GP de Marseilles, Road course, part neutralised, Provence, FRANCE.

**MARSEILLES (1921):** Road circuit, Provence, FRANCE.

**MARSEILLES-HEYRES (1911):** Town to town race, FRANCE.

**MARSEILLES-HYÈRES-NICE (1898):** Town to town race, FRANCE.

**MARSEILLES-NICE (1911):** Town to town race, FRANCE.

**MARSEILLES-NICE-LA TURBIE (1897):** Town to town race & Hill climb, FRANCE.

**MATARÓ (1911):** Road circuit, Catalonia, SPAIN.

**MELBOURNE (1907):** Road course from Melbourne towards Sydney, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELBOURNE (1909):** Friendly Society Gardens, Path circuit, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELBOURNE (1909):** Road course, details unknown, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELBOURNE (1911):** Road course, details unknown, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELBOURNE (1914):** Road course, details unknown, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELBOURNE (1914):** Road course, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELBOURNE (1915):** Triangular road circuit, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELBOURNE-CAMPBELLTOWN (1908):** Road course, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELBOURNE MOTORDROME (1925/1924):** Circular stadium track, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.

**MELUN-RANGIS-MOMTEREAU-MELUN (1900):** Circular town to town race, FRANCE.

**MERXEM-DONK-MERXEM (1899):** Return town to town race, BELGIUM.

**MESSINA (1922):** Road circuit, Sicily, ITALY.

**METTET (1928):** Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.

**METTET (1929):** Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.

**MEYRIN (1923):** Swiss Grand Prix, Road circuit, Geneva, SWITZERLAND.

**MILAN (1903):** Horse racing circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.

**MILAN (1911):** Velodrome, Lombardy, ITALY.

**MILAN (1912):** Coppa Togni, Road course, Lombardy, ITALY.

**MILAN (1915):** Road course (winter event), Lombardy, ITALY.

**MILAN (1915):** Eight different road courses run simultaneously, Lombardy, ITALY.

**MILAN (1915):** Circuito delle Tre Regioni, Road course, route unknown, Lombardy, ITALY.

**MILAN-BOLOGNA-MILAN (1913):** Circuito del Po, Road course, ITALY.

**MILAN-GENOA (1903):** Town to town race, ITALY.

**MILAN-LA SPEZIA-FLORENCE-PADUA-BRESCIA (1905):** Coppa di Brescia, Town to town disguised reliability trial, ITALY.

**MILAN-LECCO-APRICA-MILAN (1911):** Circular town to town race, ITALY.

**MILAN-NAPLES (1920):** Raid Nord-Sud, Disguised reliability trial, ITALY.

**MILAN-TARANTO (1919):** Raid Nord-Sud, Disguised reliability trial, ITALY.

**MILAN-STAGLIENO-MILAN (1914):** Return town to town race, ITALY.

**MODENA (1927):** Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.

**MONDOVI (1926 / 1925),** Circuito Monregelese, Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.

**MONFERRATO (1923 / 1922):** Road circuit, Asti, Piedmont, ITALY.

**MONTANGLAUST (1912):** Hill climb, Coulommiers, Seine-et-Marne, FRANCE.

**MONTARGIS (1922):** Road circuit, Centre-Val de Loire, FRANCE.

**MONTGERON-OZOIR LA FERREIRE-MONTGERON (1897):** Town to town race, FRANCE.

**MONT VECCHIA (1920):** Hill climb, Milan, Lombardy, ITALY.



**MONT VENTOUX (1902):** Hill climb, Provence, FRANCE.  
**MONZA (1922):** Permanent circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**MONT VERDUN (1911):** Hill climb, Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes, FRANCE.  
**MONTI PELORITANI (1922):** Road circuit, Messina, Sicily, ITALY.  
**MOOSBURG (1927):** Stadium circuit, concrete surface, Bavaria, GERMANY.  
**MORÓN (1924):** Road circuit, Buenos Aires, ARGENTINA.  
**MORÓN-ZÁRATE-MORÓN (1921),** Return town to town race, Buenos Aires, ARGENTINA.  
**MORTLAKE (1916):** Road circuit, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.  
**MOSCOW-ST. PETERSBURG (1899):** Town to town race, RUSSIA.  
**MOUNTAIN CIRCUIT (1911):** TT, ISLE OF MAN.  
**MUNICH (1905):** Forstenrieder Park circuit, Bavaria, GERMANY.  
**NAMUR-BASTOGNE-NAMUR (1901):** Town to town race, BELGIUM.  
**NETHERLANDS TT (1925):** Road circuit, Location unknown, NETHERLANDS.  
**NEUFCHÂTEAU (1906):** Circuit des Ardennes, circular town to town race, BELGIUM.  
**NEW BRIGHTON (1912):** Beach circuit, Christchurch, Canterbury, NEW ZEALAND.  
**NEW SOUTH WALES (1924):** Road circuit, Location unknown, AUSTRALIA.  
**NEW YORK (1908):** Morris Park former horse racing track, UNITED STATES.  
**NEW YORK (1900):** Open road race (26 miles), UNITED STATES.  
**NEW YORK-PRINCETOWN-PHILADELPHIA (1900):** Town to town race, UNITED STATES.  
**NICE (1914):** Circuit de Côte d'Azur, Road circuit, Alpes-Maritimes, FRANCE.  
**NICE (1926 / 1924):** Circuit de Gattières, Road circuit, Alpes-Maritimes, FRANCE.  
**NICE-CASTELLAN-NICE (1899):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**NICE-DRAGUINEN (1900):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**NICE-DRAGUINEN-NICE (1901):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**NICE-LA TURBIE (1902):** Hill climb, Alpes-Maritimes, FRANCE.  
**NICE-MARSEILLES (1900):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**NICE-PUGÉT THÉNIERS (1899):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**NICE-PUGÉT THÉNIERS-NICE (1897):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**NICE-SALON-NICE (1901):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**NIDEGGEN (1922):** Eifelrundfahrt, Road circuit, North Rhine-Westphalia, GERMANY.  
**NORTHAM (1904):** Hill climb, Hertfordshire, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**NOVARA (1925):** Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**NÜRBURGRING (1927):** Permanent circuit, Rhineland-Palatinate, GERMANY.  
**NUREMBURG (1906):** Velodrome?, Reichelsdorf Sportspark, Bavaria, GERMANY.  
**NUREMBERG-BAMBERG-NUREMBERG (1900):** Return town to town race, GERMANY.  
**NYON (1914):** Road circuit, Vaud, SWITZERLAND.  
**NYON-ST. CERGUE (1917):** Hill climb, SWITZERLAND.  
**OKLAHOMA CITY (1915):** Road circuit, Oklahoma, UNITED STATES.  
**ONSALA (1926):** Swedish TT, Road circuit, Halland, SWEDEN.  
**OPELBAHN (1924):** Permanent circuit, Rüsselsheim, Rhein-Main, GERMANY.  
**ORANGE GROVE-PRETORIA-ORANGE GROVE (1912):** Return town to town race, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**ORBASSANO (1919):** Road circuit, Turin, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**ORDUÑA (1922):** Hill climb, Biscay, SPAIN.  
**ORLÉANS-SALBRIS-VIERZON (1899):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**OSTEND (1901):** Road course, West Flanders, BELGIUM.  
**PADUA (1922):** Road circuit, Veneto, ITALY.  
**PADUA-BOVALENTA (1903):** Town to town race, Veneta, ITALY.  
**PADUA-VINCENZA-THIENE-BASSANO-TREVISIO-PADUA (1899):** Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
**PALAFRUGELL (1916):** Road circuit, Girona, SPAIN.  
**PALERMO (1929):** Velodrome, Sicily, ITALY.  
**PARC DES PRINCES (1899):** Path circuit & velodrome, Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**PARIS-AMSTERDAM-PARIS (1898):** Return town to town race, FRANCE, BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS.  
**PARIS-ARRAS-ABBEVILLE-PARIS (1902):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**PARIS-BEAUVAIS (1899):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**PARIS-BELFORT-BREGENZ-SALZBURG-VIENNA (1902):** Town to town race, FRANCE, SWITZERLAND (neutralised), AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.



PARIS-BORDEAUX-PARIS (1895): Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-BOULOGNE (1899): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-CABOURG (1897): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-DIEPPE (1897): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-EQUEVILLE (1897): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-GENS-DIJON-LYONS-THON-AVIGNON-DIJON-NICE (1902): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-LILLE (1899): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-MADRID, Halted at BORDEAUX (1903): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-MANTES-PARIS (1896): Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-OSTEND (1899): Town to town race, FRANCE, BELGIUM.  
PARIS-RHEIMS (1911): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-RHEIMS-LUXEMBOURG-KOBLENZ-FRANKFURT-EISENACH-LEIPZIG-PARIS-ROUBAIX (1898): International town to town race, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG, GERMANY.  
PARIS-ROUEN (1894): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-ROUEN-PARIS (1900): Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-ST.MALO (1899): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-PÉRONNE (1899): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-TOULOUSE-LIMOGES-PARIS (1900): Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-TOURS-BORDEAUX (1898): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARIS-THOUVILLE (1897): Town to town race, FRANCE.  
PARKSBOURNE (1929): Australian TT, Road circuit, Goulburn, New South Wales, AUSTRALIA.  
PARMA (1923): Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
PARMA-POGGIO DI BERCELO (1921): Hill climb, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
PATZAU (1906): International Cup, Road circuit, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (now CZECHIA).  
PAU-BAYONNE-PAU (1899): Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
PAU-TARBES-AIRE-DAX-BAYONNE-PAU (1900): Circular town to town race, FRANCE.  
PAVIA (1925): Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
PENDINE SANDS (1920): Beach circuit, Carmarthenshire, GREAT BRITAIN.  
PÉRIGREUX (1898): Road course, Dordogne, FRANCE.  
PÉRONNE (1927): Road circuit, Hauts de France, FRANCE.  
PERTH-NORTHAM-TOODYAY-PERTH (1912): West Australian TT, Road circuit, Western Australia, AUSTRALIA.  
PERUGIA (1913): Circuito Umbro-Toscana, Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
PERUGIA (1922): Road circuit, Umbria, ITALY.  
PERY-TROOZ (1928): Road circuit, Liège, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
PESARO (1904): Velodrome ?, Marche, ITALY.  
PESARO (1925): Road circuit, Marche, ITALY.  
PETROGRAD (ST. PETERSBURG) (1899): Road course, Northwestern, RUSSIA.  
PETROGRAD (ST. PETERSBURG)-STRELAN-PETROGRAD (1898): Town to town race, RUSSIA.  
PHILADELPHIA (1907): Dirt oval, Point Breeze Driving Park, Pennsylvania, UNITED STATES.  
PHILLIP ISLAND (1928): Road and beach circuit, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.  
PHOENIX (1914): Dirt oval, Arizona State Fairground, Arizona, UNITED STATES.  
PHOENIX PARK (1903): Speed trials, Dublin, IRELAND (now REPUBLIC OF IRELAND).  
PHOENIX PARK (1924): Park circuit, Dublin, ÉIRE (now REPUBLIC OF IRELAND).  
PHOENIX-TUCSON (1915): Town to town race, Arizona, UNITED STATES.  
PIACENZA-CREMONA-BORGIO-PIACENZA (1899): Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
PIETERMARITZBURG (1920): South African TT, Road circuit, Natal, SOUTH AFRICA.  
PIETERMARITZBURG-CAMPERDOWN-PIETERMARITZBURG (1922): Return town to town race, SOUTH AFRICA.  
PIETERMARITZBURG-ESTCOURT-PIETERMARITZBURG (1920): Return town to town race, SOUTH AFRICA.  
PIETRASANTA (1925): Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
PINEROLO (1926): Road circuit, Turin, Piedmont, ITALY.  
PIOMBINO-GROSSETTO (1901): Town to town race, ITALY.  
PISA (1927): Circuito di San Rossore, Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.

**PISANO (1923):** Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**PISTOIA (1913):** Circuito Porrettano, Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**PISTOIA (1925):** Mountainous road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**PLJEŠIVICA-SAMOBOR-PLJEŠIVICA (1927):** Return town to town race, YUGOSLAVIA (now CROATIA).  
**PLYMOUTH (1902):** Velodrome circuit, Home Park football stadium, Devon, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**PODĚBRADY-HRADEC KRÁLOVÉ-PODĚBRADY (1902):** Circular town to town race, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (now CZECHIA).  
**PONT-À-MARCO (1927):** Road circuit, Hauts de France, FRANCE.  
**PONTEDECIMO-GIOVI (1922):** Coppa delle Alpi, Hill climb, Genoa, Liguria, ITALY.  
**PONTEDERA (1929):** Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**PORT ELIZABETH (1915):** Road course, Uitenhage-Green Bushes, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**PORT ELIZABETH (1926):** Road circuit, Eastern Cape Province, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**PORT ELIZABETH-EAST LONDON (1923):** Town to town race, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**PORTMARNOCK SANDS (1911 / 1904):** Beach circuit, Dublin, IRELAND (now REPUBLIC OF IRELAND).  
**PORTSTEWART-PORTRUSH-COLERAINE (1929):** North West 200, Road circuit, Co. Antrim, NORTHERN IRELAND.  
**POTSDAM-BERLIN (1901):** Town to town race, GERMANY.  
**PRAGUE (1903):** Circular town to town race, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (now CZECHIA).  
**PRAGUE (1927):** Czechoslovakian TT, Road circuit, Bohemia, CZECHOSLOVAKIA (now CZECHIA).  
**PRAGUE (1929):** Czechoslovakian Grand Prix, Road circuit, Bohemia, CZECHOSLOVAKIA (now CZECHIA).  
**PRAGUE-PÍSEK (1904):** Town to town race, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (now CZECHIA).  
**PRESCOTT (1913):** Road course, Arizona, UNITED STATES.  
**PRETORIA (1921):** Road circuit, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**PRETORIA RACECOURSE (1924):** Horse racing track, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**PRETORIA-JOHANNESBURG (1904):** Town to town race, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**PROVIDENCE (1906):** Dirt oval, Narragansett Park?, Rhode Island, UNITED STATES.  
**PROVIDENCE (1907):** Road circuit, Blackstone Road, Rhode Island, UNITED STATES.  
**PROVIDENCE (1915):** Paved oval, Rhode Island, UNITED STATES.  
**PROVINS (1921):** Road circuit, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**POONA (PUNE)-KATRAJ (1908):** Road course, Maharashtra, INDIA.  
**QUINCIEUX (1929):** Lyons Grand Prix, Road circuit, Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes, FRANCE.  
**RABASSADA (1924 / 1923):** Hill climb, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
**RAMBOUILLET (1914):** Road circuit, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**RANDERS-KRUSGAARD-SKAGEN-RANDERS (1922):** Jutland Grand Prix, Circular town to town race, DENMARK.  
**RAPALLO (1923):** Road circuit, Liguria, ITALY.  
**RAPALLO (1928):** Road circuit, Liguria, ITALY.  
**RAVENNA (1923):** Circuito del Savio, Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**RAVENNA (1927):** Circuito di Lugo, Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**RECANATI (1926):** Circuito dell'Infinito, Road circuit, Macerata, ITALY.  
**REGGIO EMILIA (1899):** Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**REGGIO EMILIA (1928):** Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**RHEIMS (1912):** Grand Prix de la Champagne, Road course, Champagne, FRANCE.  
**RIMINI (1921):** Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
**RIVERVIEW STADIUM MOTODROME (1911):** Board track, Chicago, Illinois, UNITED STATES.  
**ROCHESTER (1906):** Dirt oval, Crittenden Park, New York State, UNITED STATES.  
**ROCHESTER (1906):** Road course, New York State, UNITED STATES.  
**ROCKINGHAM SPEEDWAY (1926):** Board track, Salem, NEW HAMPSHIRE.  
**ROMANIAN TT(1929):** Road circuit, location unknown, ROMANIA  
**ROME (1912):** Circuito di Roma, Circular town to town race, Lazio, ITALY.  
**ROME (1922):** Gran Premio Di Pasqua, Road circuit, Lazio, ITALY.  
**ROME (1924):** Road circuit, Lazio, ITALY.  
**ROME (1928):** Circuito delle Tre Valli, Lazio, ITALY.

**ROME-AQUILA-TERNI-ROME (1913):** Giro delle Tre Province, Town to town race, ITALY.  
**ROME-NAPLES-ROME (1912):** Return town to town race, ITALY.  
**ROME-PARIS-ANTWERP (1920):** International town to town disguised reliability trial, ITALY, SWITZERLAND, FRANCE, BELGIUM.  
**ROME-TERNI (1915):** Town to town race, ITALY.  
**ROSARIO (1917):** Circuit unknown, Santa Fe, ARGENTINA.  
**ROUND DENMARK (1926):** Road course, route unknown, DENMARK.  
**SABADELL (1915):** Road circuit, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
**SACHSENRING (originally BAD VIEREK) (1927):** Road circuit, Hohenstein-Ernstthal, Saxony, GERMANY.  
**SAINT-GAUDENS (1926),** Comminges Grand Prix, Road circuit, Haute-Garonne, FRANCE.  
**SAINT-GERMAIN (1923):** Bol d'Or, Road circuit, Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**SAINT-QUENTIN (1926):** Road circuit, Aisne, FRANCE.  
**SAINT-RAPHAEL (1927):** Road circuit, Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, FRANCE.  
**SALDANHA BAY (1923):** Road circuit, Western Cape, SOUTH AFRICA.  
**SALE DELLE LANGHI (1926):** Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**SALISBURY (HARARE) (1926):** Mashonaland TT, Road course, Mashonaland, RHODESIA (now ZIMBABWE).  
**SALISBURY (HARARE)-BEATRICE-SALISBURY (1928):** Return town to town race, Mashonaland, RHODESIA (now ZIMBABWE).  
**SALÒ (1927):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**SALON-ARLES (1900):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**SALON-ARLES-SALON (1900):** Return town to town race, FRANCE.  
**SALON-AVIGNON-ARLES (1900):** Town to town race, FRANCE.  
**SALT LAKE CITY (1910):** Wandamere Motodrome, Board track, Utah, UNITED STATES.  
**SALZBURG (1927):** Road circuit, AUSTRIA.  
**SALZBURG-LINZ-SALZBURG (1900):** Return town to town race, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.  
**SAN CARLOS (1922):** Board track, California, UNITED STATES.  
**SAN DIEGO-PHOENIX (1913):** Desert road race, UNITED STATES.  
**SAN FELIU DE GUÍXOLS (1914):** Road circuit, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
**SAN GIUSTINO-BOCCA TRABARIA (1923):** Hill climb, Perugia, ITALY.  
**SAN JOSE (1914):** Dirt oval, California, UNITED STATES.  
**SAN JUSTO (1918):** Road circuit, Buenos Aires, ARGENTINA.  
**SAN SEBASTIÁN (1923):** Road circuit, Gipuzcoa, SPAIN.  
**SAN SEBASTIÁN (1924):** Circuit de Lasarte, Gipuzcoa, SPAIN.  
**SAN SEBASTIÁN-MADRID (1916):** Town to town race, SPAIN.  
**SANTANDER (1918):** Road circuit, Cantabria, SPAIN.  
**SANTIAGO (1917):** Dirt or paved oval, CHILE.  
**SANTIAGO-PUENTE ALTO (1920):** Chilean TT, Road circuit, CHILE.  
**SARATOGA SPRINGS (1915):** Dirt oval, New York, UNITED STATES.  
**SAVANNAH (1913):** Road circuit, Georgia, UNITED STATES.  
**SCHLEIZER-DREIECK (1923):** Road circuit, Thuringia, GERMANY.  
**SCHOTTEN (1925):** Road circuit, Hesse, GERMANY.  
**SEMMERINGBERG (1899):** Hill climb, Vienna, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY / AUSTRIA.  
**SHEEPSHEAD BAY SPEEDWAY (1916):** Board track, New York, UNITED STATES.  
**SHEPHERDS BUSH (1908):** Velodrome, London, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**SIENA (1927):** Road circuit, Tuscany, ITALY.  
**SINGAPORE (1929):** Road circuit?, SINGAPORE.  
**SIOUX CITY (1914):** Dirt oval, City in Iowa, Track in South Dakota, UNITED STATES.  
**SOLITUDE (1925):** Permanent circuit, Stuttgart, Baden-Württemberg, GERMANY.  
**SORINNES (1927):** Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**SOUTHPORT (1929):** Beach circuit, Lancashire, GREAT BRITAIN.  
**SPA (1896):** Open road race (12 km), Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**SPA (1898):** Circular road race, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**SPA (1899):** Circular road race, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**SPA (1900):** Circular road race, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**SPA (1904):** Circular road race, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**SPA (1927):** Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**SPA-FRANCORCHAMPS (1921):** Belgian Grand Prix, Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.

SPRINGERVILLE-PHOENIX (1916): Desert race, UNITED STATES.  
SPRINGFIELD (1909): Board track, Massachusetts, UNITED STATES.  
ST. ANDRÉ-DE-CORCY (1920): Lyons Grand Prix, Road circuit, Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes, FRANCE.  
ST. ANDREWS (1913): Beach circuit, Fife, UNITED KINGDOM.  
ST. ETIENNE (1919): Road circuit, Loire, FRANCE.  
ST. JOHN'S CIRCUIT (1907): TT, ISLE OF MAN.  
STANSBURY (1916): Road circuit, South Australia, AUSTRALIA.  
STRADELLA (1926 / 1925): Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
STRASBOURG (1922): French Grand Prix, Road circuit, Alsace, FRANCE.  
STRASBOURG-COLMAR-STRASBOURG (1901): Return town to town race, GERMANY.  
STRASBOURG-KEHL-DINGLINGEN-KAPPEL-RHEINAU-BOOZHEIM-STRASBOURG (1900): Circular town to town race, GERMANY (partly now FRANCE).  
STUTTGART-KIEL (1904): Open road race, GERMANY.  
STYRIAN GRAND PRIX (1925): Road circuit, Location unknown, Styria, AUSTRIA.  
SUSA-MONTSENISCIO (1903): Hill climb, Piedmont, ITALY.  
SUSAKI (1923): Velodrome?, Shikoku, JAPAN.  
SUTTON BANK (1908): Hill climb, Yorkshire, GREAT BRITAIN.  
SWINEMÜNDE (1923): German TT, Road circuit, Usedom, GERMANY (now POLAND).  
SYDNEY (1914): Australian Grand Prix, Road circuit, Yetholme-Sunny Corner, New South Wales, AUSTRALIA.  
SYDNEY-MELBOURNE (1913): Town to town race, AUSTRALIA.  
SYSTON PARK (1927 / 1926), Park circuit, Grantham, Lincolnshire, GREAT BRITAIN.  
TACOMA (1915): Dirt oval, Washington, UNITED STATES.  
TARRAGONA (1921): Road circuit, Catalonia, SPAIN.  
TARRASA-SABADELL-RUBI (1906): Town to town race, SPAIN.  
TERNI (1913): Giro Dell'Umbria, Mountainous road course, Umbria, ITALY.  
TERNI (1922): Disguised reliability trial, Umbria, ITALY.  
THANA-LONAOLA (1925): Indian TT, Town to town race, INDIA.  
THREE FOUNTAINS (1926): Street circuit, Rome, Lazio, ITALY.  
THUIN (1929): Road circuit, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
TIGULLIO (1922): Road circuit, Genoa, Liguria, ITALY.  
TOLENTINO (1926): Circuito del Chienti, Road circuit, Macerata, ITALY.  
TORREDEMBARRA (1926): Road circuit, Catalunya, SPAIN.  
TORTONA (1921): Road circuit, Alessandria, ITALY.  
TOULOUSE (1924): Road circuit, Occitania, FRANCE.  
TOURS (1923): French Grand Prix, Road circuit, Val de Loire, FRANCE.  
TRANSVAAL (1913): Location and event type unknown, SOUTH AFRICA.  
TRAVERSETOLO (1927): Road circuit, Emilia-Romagna, ITALY.  
TREIZE ARBRES (1912): Hill climb, Geneva, Romandy, SWITZERLAND.  
TRÉLEX-ST. CERGUÉS (1901): Hill climb, Vaud, SWITZERLAND.  
TRIPOLI (1925): Road circuit, LIBYA.  
TURIN (1904): Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
TURIN (1906): Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
TURIN (1907): Criterium of the exhibition, Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
TURIN (1912): Gran Premio di Torino, Triangular road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
TURIN (1914): Italian Grand Prix, Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
TURIN (1921): Velodrome, Piedmont, ITALY.  
TURIN (1926): Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
TURIN (1928): Gran Premio del Moto Club d'Italia, Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
TURIN-ASTI-TURIN (1895): Town to town race, ITALY.  
TURIN-COLLE SESTRIÈRES (1905): Town to town race, ITALY.  
TURIN-PINEROLO-AVIGLANIA-TURIN (1899): Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
TURIN-PINEROLO-TURIN (1913): Circuito del Sestriere, Return town to town race, ITALY.  
TURIN-SALÒ (1920): Town to town race, ITALY.  
TURIN-SESTRIÈRE (1920): Road course, ITALY.  
TURIN-SUSA-TURIN (1899): Return town to town race, ITALY.  
VALENCIA (1903): Road course, SPAIN.  
VALENCIA (1917): Road circuit, SPAIN.

**VALENCIA-TERUEL / SARRIÓN (1916):** Town to town race, two finishing points, SPAIN.  
**VALLADOLID (1922):** Road circuit, SPAIN.  
**VALLE DE TEVERE (1928):** Road circuit, LAZIO, ITALY.  
**VARESE (1914):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**VARESE (1922):** Road circuit, Lombardy, ITALY.  
**VAUJOURS (1922):** Bol d'Or, Road circuit, Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**VELODROME D'HIVER (1904):** Indoor velodrome, Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**VELODROMO UMBERTO I (1903):** Velodrome, Turin, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**VENDRELL (1923):** Road circuit, Tarragona, SPAIN.  
**VENICE (1915):** Street circuit with board tracks on two corners, California, UNITED STATES.  
**VERCELLI (1927):** Road circuit, Piedmont, ITALY.  
**VERNON (1913):** Circuit de l'Eure, Road circuit, Normandy, FRANCE.  
**VERONA (1906):** Velodrome, Veneto, ITALY.  
**VERONA (1926):** Circuito del Pozzo, Road circuit, Veneto, ITALY.  
**VERONA-BRESCIA-MANTOVA-VERONA (1899):** Circular town to town race, ITALY.  
**VIENNA (1905):** Velodrome or track circuit, Lower Austria, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.  
**VIENNA (1925):** Austrian Grand Prix, Road circuit, Lower Austria, AUSTRIA.  
**VIENNA-MUNICH (1914):** International town to town race, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, GERMANY.  
**VIENNA-SEMMERING (1906):** Town to mountain race, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.  
**VILALBA (1919):** Road circuit, Lugo, SPAIN.  
**VINCENNES (1891):** Path circuit, suburb of Paris, Île de France, FRANCE.  
**VISÉ (1925):** Circuit de Val Dieu, Charneux, Liège, BELGIUM.  
**VÖSENDORF (1927):** Austrian Grand Prix, Road circuit, Lower Austria, AUSTRIA.  
**WALTHAM (1905):** Road circuit, Massachusetts, UNITED STATES.  
**WARSAGE (1906):** Circular town to town race, Wallonia, BELGIUM.  
**WICHITA (1922):** Dirt oval, Kansas, UNITED STATES.  
**YARRA-COLLECTOR-YARRA (1914):** Australian TT, Return town to town race, Victoria, AUSTRALIA.  
**ZAGREB (1928):** Track circuit, surface unknown, YUGOSLAVIA (now CROATIA).  
**ZARAGOZA (1908):** Road circuit, Aragón, SPAIN.  
**ZARAGOZA-HUESCA-ZARAGOZA (1922):** Return town to town race (Sidecars Huesca-Zaragoza only), SPAIN.  
**ZURENBORG VELODROME (1905):** Velodrome, Antwerp, Flanders, BELGIUM.